The Emerging Role of Parents in Higher Education



University of Minnesota

U of MN Facts as of Fall 2006

Enrollment – Fall 2006

- Undergraduate degreeseeking: 28,645
- New High School: 5,439
- New Advanced Standing: 1,645



U of M Parent Program History

- Coordinated effort started in 1993 (one-half of an FTE)
- Design, edit and send parent newsletter
- Full-time director position created in 1999
- Coordinate newsletter, website, email, listserv, on-campus events, blog, off-campus events, orientation

Characteristics of Today's Students/Parents

Level of family involvement is not what it used to be

- Parents have been told to be involved
- College finances
- Technology

Asking parents to "let go" is asking them to change how their family relates



Characteristics of Today's Students/Parents



Today's parents are

- Accustomed to guiding their students' activities
- In close contact with their students
- Frequently college grads themselves
- Experienced in changing institutions
- Technologically savvy
- Increasingly, GenX'ers

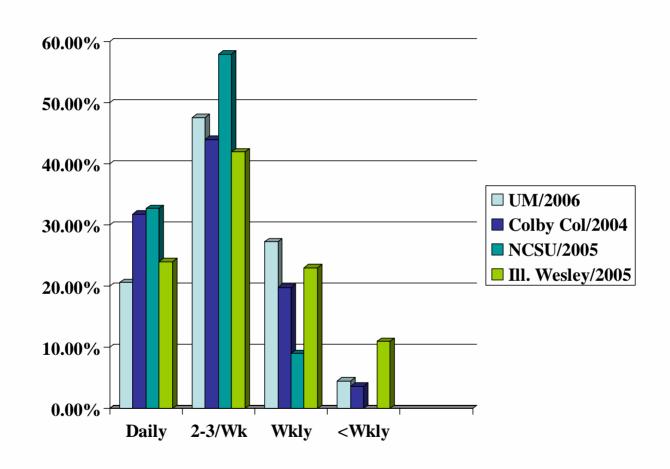
Characteristics of Today's Students/Parents

Today's students are

- Savvy in technology—and use it all the time
- Respectful of social conventions & institutions; authority oriented
- Financially dependent on their parents
- Close to their parents
- Initiating communication with parents; parents are their "best advisers"



Frequency of Family Communication



Parents' Expectations of the College/University

- Admissions
- First Year Programs Office
- Parent Program Office
- Colleges
- Departments
- Academic Support Resources



Parents' Expectations of the College/University

- Flow of information
- A secure, regulated environment
- Nice amenities (larger residence hall rooms, more privacy, better dining options)
- Improved learning conditions, services
- Students' control over their schedule
- More customization, personalization
- "Value" and "Results"

Parent expectations affect student expectations

"The FERPA Effect"

- FERPA launches a significant change in parent/student roles
- Factors that affect response to FERPA
 - Parents' educational background
 - Cultural background
 - Economic factors
- How/when FERPA is explained makes a difference
- Different institutions deal with FERPA differently

Meeting Expectations without Violating FERPA

- Talk about policies; make policies readily available – paper and webbased
- Talk about "what usually happens"
- Explain how parents can get information they need
- Make it easy for students to provide information/access

New Privacy and Security Tutorial for Parents

- Addresses privacy and security from a student data perspective
 - Grades, registration, FERPA
 - Housing information
 - Mental and physical health information
 - Faculty information
 - Advising information

Handling Crises without Violating FERPA

- What is a crisis? (Parents may have a different definition)
- Who has the critical information at this moment?
- Who has background information?

Special Considerations and FERPA

- What does a release cover/not cover?
- Is there a single, clear institutional approach?
 Do all staff people understand the institution's approach?
- Do staff members know how policies affect other offices on campus?
- What about faculty?

U of MN Approach to Parents

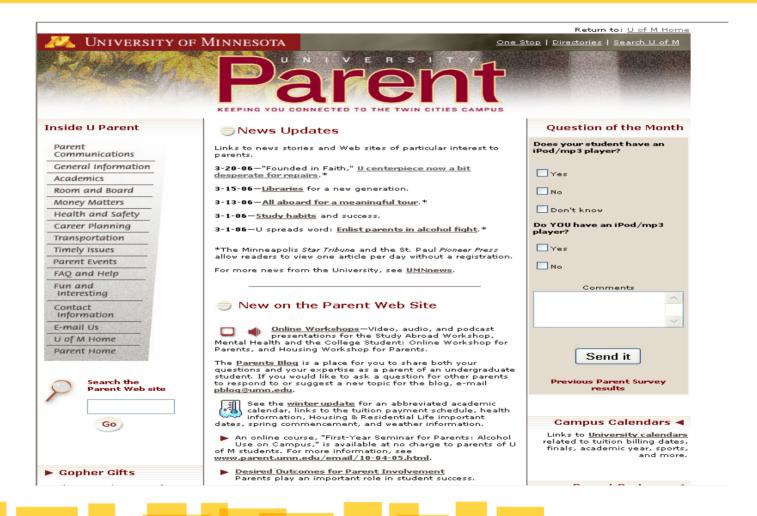
- Parent Program Coordinator written book "You're On Your Own (But I'm Here if You Need Me)"
- Parent Orientation
- Parent Website (www.parent.umn.edu)
- Parent Newsletter
- Parent E-mail E-mail updates
- Parent Blog



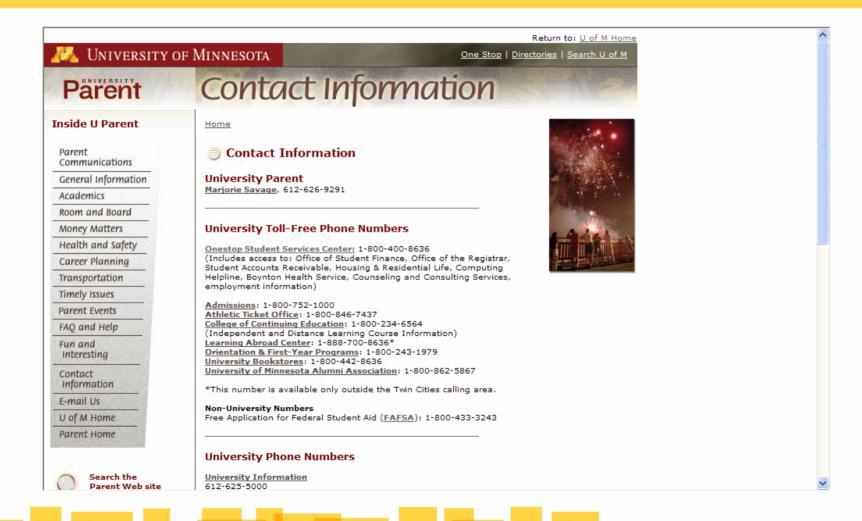
Parent Orientation

- Optional parent orientation \$25/parent
- 700 participants in 1995
- 3,495 participants in 2006
- Separate from student orientation (but concurrent)
- Focus on resources and services available to the student
- Nitty-gritty of registration, financial aid, FERPA, campus safety, housing, billing

Parent Website



Highlight Contact Information



Parent "Outcomes" (Parallel Student "Outcomes")

Families contribute to student success by

- Understanding the student experience
- Knowing campus resources
- Supporting University's goals for student learning outcomes
- Knowing when to empower student to take responsibility, make decisions; when to step in with appropriate support (understand FERPA)
- Developing an affinity for the University



Parent Newsletter

- Paper and on-line
- Timely topics
- Questions answered by counseling staff
- Upcoming events
- "Place for Parents" at Move-In Day and Homecoming



Parent E-mail



Move-In Day

- Assist with move-in
- Hold specific informational and "meet and greet" events for parents
- Informal program to remind parents of basics of campus life – allow ample time for questions
- Gives students and parents a break from each other



Appropriate Family Involvement

Parents can benefit the institution through

- Recruitment
- Retention and graduation messages
- Legislative support
- Affiliation (membership in "Alumni & Friends" group or Parent Association)
- Financial donations
- Volunteers (mentoring, assisting with campus events)

Conclusion



- Not going to change family relationships
- Work collaboratively to meet parents/students expectations
- Proactively addressing FERPA concerns is better than reacting to complaints
- Outward expression of commitment to parents makes a difference

Questions?